



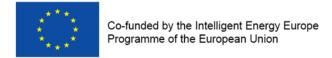


The neZEH Project
Flagship projects and tools for hoteliers

Stavroula Tournaki
Technical University of Crete

Final Dissemination Event 21 February 2017, Brussels

renovation towards nearly zero energy SPORT buildings







www.nezeh.eu

NEARLY ZERO ENERGY HOTELS IN EUROPE

The neZEH project insights

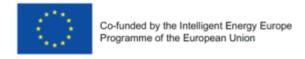
Stavroula Tournaki
Technical University of Crete, neZEH Project Coordinator



Final Dissemination Event, 21 February 2017, Brussels









Tourism, Hotels and climate change





- Tourism 3rd largest industry in EU
- 200.000+ establishments
- 9,7 million jobs
- 600+ million tourist arrivals.

1% of total CO₂ emissions globally is from hotels

 $160 - 200 \text{ kg CO}_2 / m^2$

Hotels may save up to 70% of their energy consumption





Hoteliers business challenges



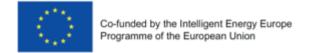
- Reduction of operational and maintenance cost
- Energy security
- Market and guests expectations-Competitiveness
- Regulatory-legislative changes
- Funding opportunities for renovation
- Climate change Environmental footprint Social Responsibility



Sustainability







The European Initiative Nearly Zero Energy Hotels





To accelerate the rate of refurbishment of existing hotels into Nearly Zero Energy Buildings (nZEBs):

- → providing technical advice to hoteliers for nZEB renovations
- → challenging further large scale renovations through capacity building activities and policy recommendations
- → showcasing best practices demonstrating the competitive advantages and sustainability of nZEB projects
- → and promoting front runners.











www.nezeh.eu

PROJECT COORDINATOR



TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF CRETE (TUC) SCHOOL OF ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING RENEWABLE AND SUSTAINABLE ENERGY SYSTEMS LABORATORY



Network of European Regions for a Sustainable and Competitive Tourism

NECSTOUR

















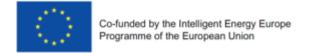




- 7 EU countries
- 16 neZEH hotels
 - 4 neZEH hotels awarded







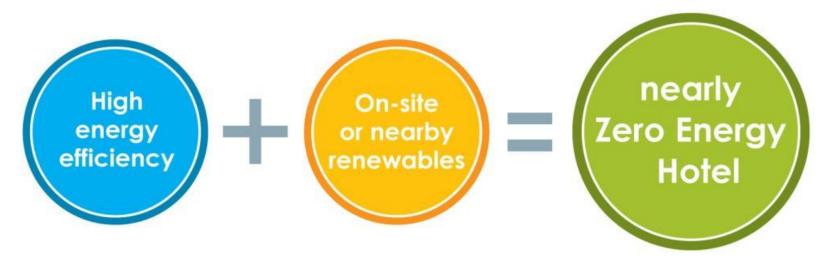
THE neZEH Approach





What is a neZEH hotel





A nearly Zero-Energy Hotel (neZEH) is a hotel that has a very high energy performance. The nearly zero or very low amount of energy required should be covered to a very significant extent from renewable sources, including energy from renewable sources produced on-site or nearby.

Following the EPBD recast

neZEH targets: country specific benchmarks which constituted by a **primary energy indicator** (kWh/m²/y) and a **RES Ratio** (%), including benchmarks for refurbished buildings





Hotels are not typical buildings



Hosting functions

- Guests' rooms
- Reception hall
- Offices
- Bar
- Restaurant
- Meeting rooms



Typical use of the building, as suggested by the EPBD

Non-hosting functions

- Spas
- Swimming pools
- Saunas
- Gym
- Kitchens
- Laundry etc.

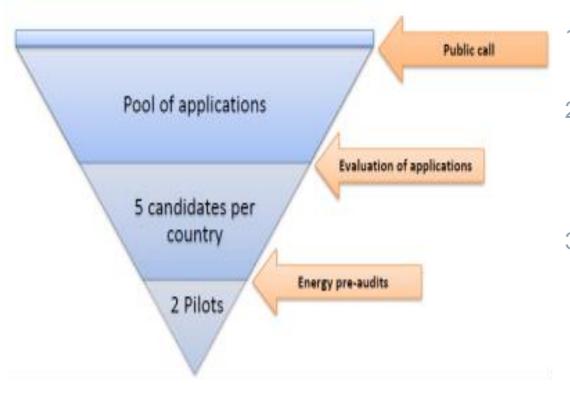


Calculated separately in order to provide recommendations for dealing with hotel building complexities





Selection of neZEH Pilot Hotels



- Open call, reached 4.000 →
 85 applications
- Evaluation of applications using a set of criteria → initial selection of
 40 hotels
- Energy pre-audits, to initially assess their potential and capability of reaching nZE target →
 2-3 pilot hotels per country





16 neZEH frontrunners

TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF CRETE (TUC) SCHOOL OF ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING RENEWABLE AND SUSTAINABLE ENERGY SYSTEMS LARORATORY

At the energy forefront of the European Accommodation Industry



16 hotels across 7 countries follow large-scale renovation plans to become nearly Zero Energy Hotel frontrunners and serve as examples of best practice





Resort

COASTAL

RURAL

Spa/Wellness

URBAN

Business

MOUNTAIN

B&B





neZEH value proposition to pilot hotels



√ Energy audit

 to assess the current energy status, prioritize appropriate energy efficiency and RE measures

√ Feasibility study

- to develop feasible renovation scenarios and serve as a decision document for hotel owners
- to identify possible funding sources and produce a rollout plan for renovation

✓ Tender preparation, selection of contractors and monitoring

- to identify suitable funding solutions and proper ways of contracting e.g. through EPC
- to advise hotel owners on how to monitor all phases of the project implementation

✓ Training of hotel management and staff

to achieve maximum efficiency and best use of the solutions found for the pilot project

✓ Marketing tools

 to help hotel owners build a communication strategy that will highlight the benefits of staying in a neZEH hotel and help them reach to potential guests

✓ Promotion and increased market visibility at national and EU/International level



Four steps towards a nearly Zero Energy Hotel!

1

Assess your hotel's energy performance and identify actions needed to achieve nearly zero energy status.

Use the neZEH Energy Solutions Toolkit.

2

Develop your business plan and specify the most suitable energy efficiency solutions and renewable energy technologies for your hotel. Identify financial instruments available at national and EU level.

Learn from the neZEH methodology and find out existing financial tools for large scale hotels renovation.

Benefit from the experience of neZEH pilot hotels.

3

Build up your renovation plan and a roadmap to achieve nearly zero energy status.

Follow the example of the neZEH frontrunners.

Use the neZEH Training Material.

4

Inform your staff and guests, make them ambassadors of the nearly zero energy experience.

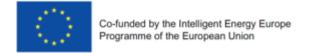
Use the neZEH marketing tools and join the neZEH network.

Being a nearly Zero Energy Hotel implies acting in 3 key areas









neZEH HIGHLIGHTS - RESULTS





Energy Audits – Feasibility studies – Renovation plan



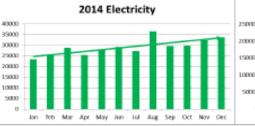
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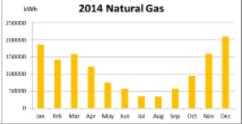


ALVANYOS ENERGY AUDIT EXECUTIVE REPORT

O X /FIIIIO			
ONDIO	Balvanyos		
vesegory	•••		
Direction	Turia, DJ113 km 22		
City	Covasna		
Country	Romania		
Number of beds	220		
Year of construction	2008		
Opening schedule	All year		
Facilities	Spa, pool, adventure park, conference rooms, restaurant, disco, tennis ground.		

Occupancy Month Month 3,5 31,7 January July 9 30,6 February August March September 17.2 April 8 October 13.2 May November 14.2 December 12 29.2 June





Lighting

Type	%	
LED	0,3	
Halogen lamps	9	
Fluorescent lamps	60	
CFL	20	
Incandescent	30	
Presence detectors	<30%	

- Lamps operating on average 6 hrs per day. There are some Incandescent bulbs also
- and rope light. Central panel for light swich on corridors.

HVAC & Hot Water

Туре	Num.	Power (kW)
Bollers	2	895
Water pumps	10	3,2
Chillers	1	38
Chiller pumps	2	11

- Hot water boilers have modular flame. while chiller operates only in summer together with room fan coll. Warm water and chiller pumps do not have variable flow control.
- Cookers are the most used equipments, along with food ocolling oapaoities.

Equipments

Elevators

TV

Computers

Fridge Electric cooker

Gas cooker

Num

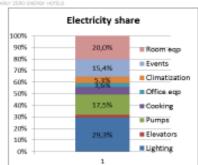
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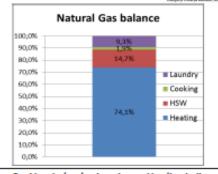
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SERVELECT





- Over 80% of the consumption represents base consumption, independent of occupancy rate. Lighting is swiched off during day on holway.
- Cooking, hot water laundry and heating bollers represent the only fuel consumption on site.
- The facility is very close to gas transmission pipe, and the Beneficiary Intends to Implement CHP.

NEZEH TARGETS

	Functions (*)	Non - Hosting Functions (*)	Whole Building
Primary Energy Consumption (kWh/m²y)	341	520	359,5
Reduction required to reach neZEH target (kWh/m²y)	237	416	255,5
Reduction percentage [%]	70%	80	71,7%
RE8 percentage [%]			31,10%
neZEH RES Target [%]		-	20%

Proposed measures and estimated investment

Energy efficiency measures	Energy use	% Savings	Investment	ROI
Change inefficient lighting to LED technology	Lighting	3,7%	48.920 €	-24%
Smart sensors on lighting circuits	Lighting	1,1%	4.088	783%
Solar collectors for hot water on the roof	Hot water	35,1%	143.448 €	108%
VSD on water pumps	Electricity	0,3%	4.880 €	-20%
Implement and actively use BMS	all .	17,2%	125.685 €	47%
Insulation of Hot Water Pipes	Hot water	5,2%	9.282€	431%
Building insulation	Heating	15,6%	52.483 €	152%
Photovoltaic panels	Electricity	12%	99,989 €	77%
TOTAL		84,3%	488.435 €	107%

Conclusions

- . The estimated potential energy savings can reach above neZEH target, however the solutions that have high impact on primary energy cavings are expensive, therefore the global degree of feasibility is moderate. If Client considers accessing European funds, ESCO for CHP implementations are possible. Several other no-cost and low/medium cost solutions would also potentiate the savings of these investments (some equipment's revamp, inflectors for south façade, daylight sensors).
- Using biomass has not been evaluated, however it would be a cost effective measure that can also Increase the RES percentage.
- There is under construction the Spa center, with swimming pool on other facilities that encourage CHP

Signature: Andrei CECLAN, Servelect Date: 07/10/2015

Energy efficiency measures proposed to pilots



Measure	Savings (%)	Investment (€)	Payback period (years)
Building envelope insulation	2.0-8.0	66,500-350,000	13.0-25.0
Building Energy Management system (BEMS)	3.0-18.5	12,000-110,000	2.0-6.8
Adding ceiling fans and use of control systems for cooling	17.0	95,000	9.5
Replacement of current heat pumps by more efficient ones	4.1- 36.0	50,000-300,000	5.4-11.8
Outdoor redesign for better microclimate	4.0	25,000	4.1
Installation thermostatic valves	21.0	9,800	1.0
Envelope improvements and stop air leaks	35.0	81,253	0.9
Replace existing pumps with VSD models.	0.9	5,460	7.2
Replacing the current boilers by heat pumps	10.0	105,250	8.4
Installation of geothermal heat pump with supplement of electric boiler	58.0	63,465	6.3

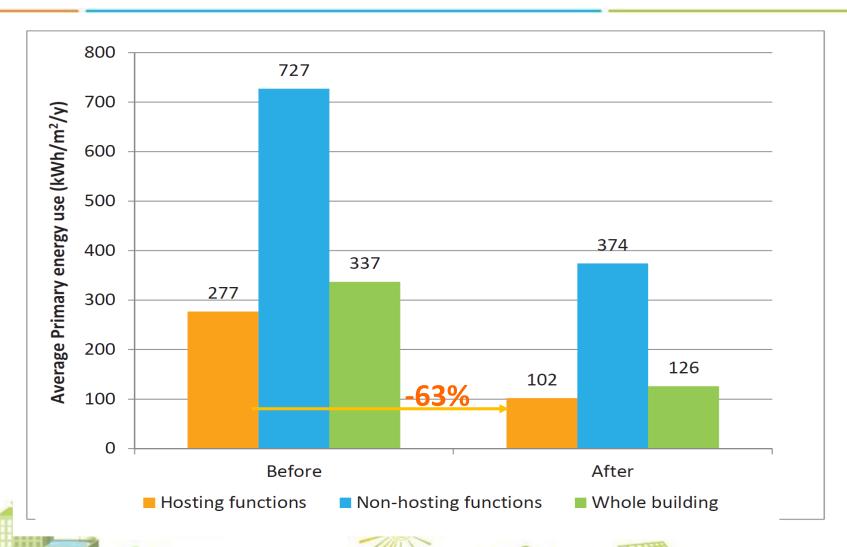






Average primary energy use for the 16 pilot hotels before and after the neZEH renovations

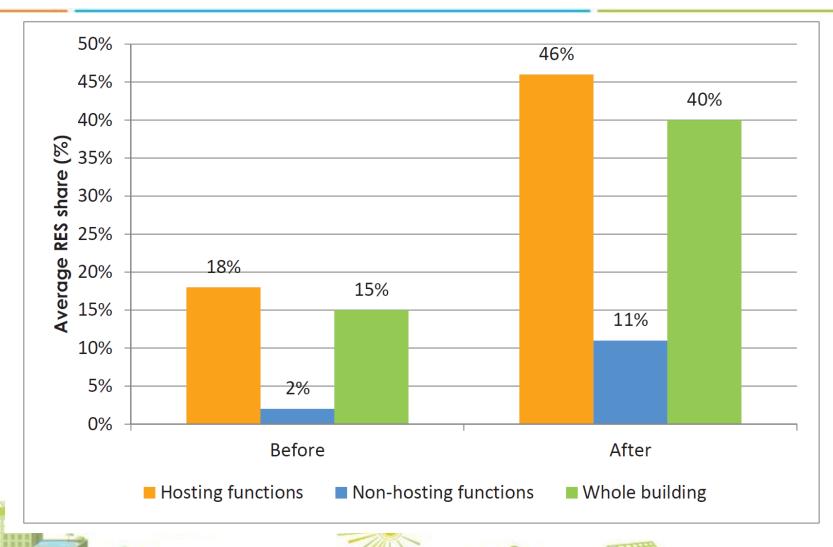






Average RES share for the 16 pilot hotels before and after the neZEH renovations

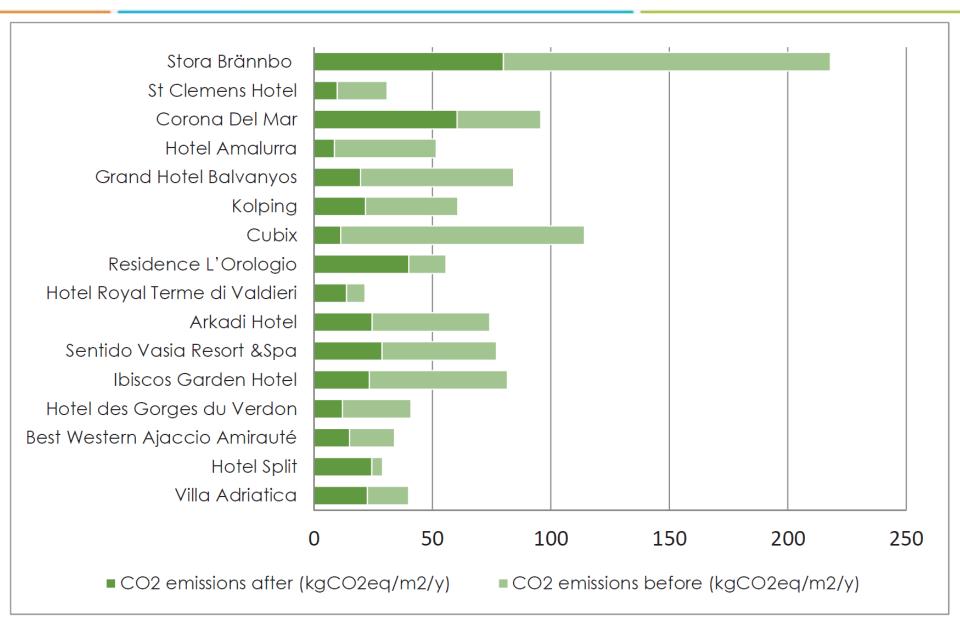






Reduction of GHG emissions for each pilot hotel (whole building), before and after renovation





	Н	otel in Greece	Hotel in Spain	Hotel in Romania		
Location	Crete		Vizcaya	Brasov		
Climate Zone		1	4	3		
Hotel category		Coastal	Rural	Urban		
Hotel type		Resort	Resort	Business		
Period of operation		Apr-Oct	All year	All year		
Average occupancy during months of operation (%)		78%	22%	70%		
Offered facilities	CO	pools, bars, restaurants, onference room	spa, pool, shrine room	restaurant, conference room		
BEFORE						
Primary energy use, whole building (kWh/m²	² /y)	281	202	470		
Primary energy use, hosting functions (kWh/m²/y)		250	181	379		
Primary energy use, non-hosting functions		293	226	1258		
RES share, hosting functions (%)		26	0	0		
AFTER PROPOSED REFURBISHMENT						
Primary energy use, whole building (kWh/m ²	² /y)	91	127	115		
Primary energy use, hosting functions (kWh/m²/y)		88	96	99		
Primary energy use, non-hosting functions		110	162	470		
RES share, hosting functions (%)		60	85	37		
Emissions avoided (tCO ₂ eq/y)		869.8	93.5	207.8		

Performance indicators





toe of energy saved per year

1.120 during the project, **13.476 – 42.276 till 2020**



toe of renewable energy produced per year:

332 during the project, **3.984 – 11.312 till 2020**



CO2e of Greenhouse Gas emissions avoided /year

2.560 during the project, **30.672 – 97.626 till 2020**



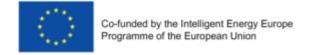
investment in sustainable energy

6,3 M€ during the project, **28,1 - 80,1 M€ till 2020**

40,000 €/year can be saved for each hotel







neZEH TOOLS





neZEH Tools and Outreach





A practical e-tool, to empower hoteliers to assess their energy profile and to learn of appropriate technical solutions in order to reach an nZE level.

Consortium upgrade the HES tool including the neZEH Ranking tool
Measures are ranked based on climatic zone, hotel typology and investment cost



Practical training materials and tips, marketing guidelines and promotional tools.



National neZEH network, to link supply (building professionals) and the demand side (SME hotel owners)



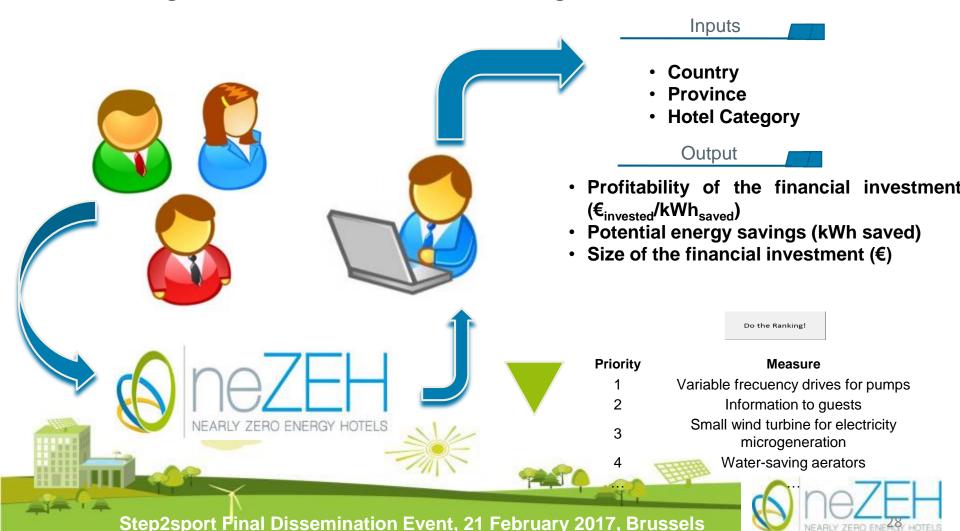
- Capacity building activities engaging more than 1.600 hotel owners and building developers to the neZEH vision;
- 56.000+ hotel owners/managers informed/gain access to the project results,
- 490.000+ citizens and stakeholders



Technologies Ranking Tool



The Ranking Tool was conceived as a smart way for hoteliers to test their own buildings and know how far their buildings are from the neZEH status





neZEH toolkit Beta Version

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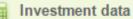


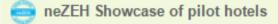
Questionnaire











Current project: Test1

You have complete the questionnaire! The following reports are available:

Nearly Zero Energy Hotel (neZEH) report



Evaluation of your hotels' current energy consumption and renewables use compared to regional and national neZEH level Energy measures towards neZEH

Improve your hotels'
current energy
consumption and use of
renewables to reach neZEH level

Carbon footprint

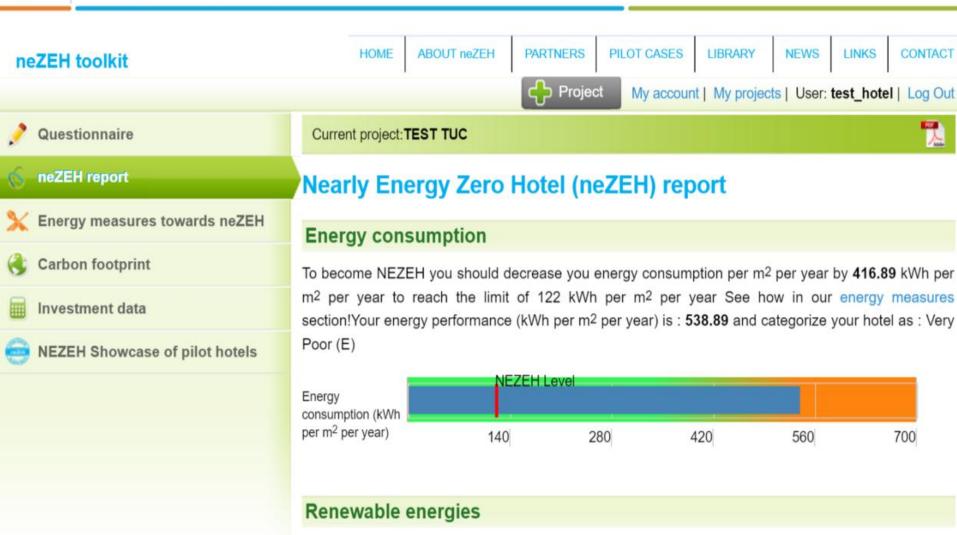
Measuring your hotest impact on our climate by estimating the total set of greenhouse gases (GHG) emissions.

Return on investment calculator



Assessing which investment could achieve the best return on investment (ROI) and payback period





The other condition to become NEZEH you should increase the percentage of renewables energy by

48.97% to reach the limit of 50% See how in our energy measures section!

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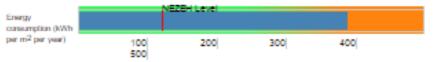
Current project:Test1



Nearly Zero Energy Hotel (neZEH) report

Energy consumption

To become neZEH you should decrease your energy consumption by 288.41 kWh per m² per year to reach the limit of 122 kWh per m² per year. See how in our energy measures section? Your energy performance (kWh per m² per year) is: 388.41 and categorize your hotel as: Below average (D)

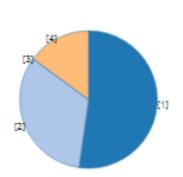


Renewable energies

The other condition to become neZEH is to increase the share of renewable energy used in your hotel from 14,83% that is today to 50% See how in our energy measures section!



Energy sources in your hotel



Legend

- [1] Electricity purchased from supplier 52:24%
- [2] Fossi fuels purchased from suppliers 32.84%
- [3] Blomass 0%
- [4] Renewable energy from own generation 14.93%

Renewable Energy Sources in Use

Solar thermal energy in kWh 20000 kWh







Policy interventions



TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF CRETE (TUC)

SCHOOL OF ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING RENEWABLE AND SUSTAINABLE ENERGY

Common features of EU tou for energy performance

Key challenges for SME hotels: the of hotel buildings and energy perfo

NEZEH POLICY RECOMMENDATIONS Improving policies for tourism, at European, national and regional level

Nearly Zero Energy towards low carbon growth in the E neZEH Position paper

- Improving energy efficiency in the tourism sector relates to energy policies which are not always par of tourism authorities' portfolios, nor are policie related to buildings.
- Ministries and authorities in charge of tourism often not aware of the EPBD and EED rela obligations which apply to hotel buildings. At same time, authorities that are in charge of sur policies for energy efficiency in buildings are not aware of the special characteristics of the tr sector, nor the possible synergies that c exploited when drafting energy refurbishmer or defining NZEB criteria.
- Discussion of energy or resource efficient sector usually refers to either sustain Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR) stra SMEs, and relates to regulations for the sector in the public domain, as issues p resource efficiency are related to standards regulations. There is an obv better address the tourism-energy-build
- Existing Member States level legisla define numerical values mostly for only. It is difficult to comply with the case of a refurbished building. The different and realistic NZEB criteri buildings.
 - Hotels represent a specific build high ratio of the delivered e non-hosting, hotel-specific func for hotels to be recognised as a in Member States' building regul

- The highest priority for SME hotels is to reduce their operational costs and boost their competitiveness. However in the majority of the neZEH countries, reducing energy-related operational costs requires significant investment in energy efficiency renovation.
- SME Hotels lack technical knowledge and awareness of buildings energy efficiency issues; they do not have skilled personnel to deal with technical building maintenance or energy management issues.
- The majority of SMEs cannot prepare their own refurbishment plans, are lost when it comes to look for incentives related to energy measures, and do not have access to private loans in the current economic
- Resource efficiency / sustainability certification schemes are the most common approach SME Hotels can relate to, for understanding neZEH level
- SME hotels do not have the capacity to leverage available support policies and do not know how to use available existing support schemes for investing in efficiency. Furthermore, they lack information on how to plan and implement energy efficiency investments.
- SME Hotels have difficulties in understanding the full economic benefit of investing in energy retrofit in cooperation with private energy consultancy
- SME hotels business models can make it difficult to achieve neZEH status. Many EU hotels do not own the

Tourism is European (

The touris and by 1.8

Because 1 fragment understa building (

There is an obvious need to address the tourism-energy-buildings nexus at all levels. IT

There is an obvious need to address the tourism-energy-buildings nexus at all levels. In hoost its compatitiveness, but this is not always well understood and the canacity to energy performance measures by the accommodation industry presents opportunities. implementation of energy performance measures by the accommodation industry presents opportunities.

Such moderness should the attention and cumport from related understood and the capacity to engage is limited. to boost its competitiveness, but this is not always well understood and the capacity to engage Such measures require the attention and support from related policy makers at the local level. The nezeth consortium is proposing to bridge this gap, by presenting possible avenues to policy makers, through the law findings etamming from the work carried out in seven nezeth target countries. Local The neZEH consortium is proposing to bridge this gap, by presenting possible avenues to policy makers, to policy makers, and national authorities were concentrat in the field of training nezEH target countries. Local, and national authorities were concentrated in the field of training nearest and hulbling regulatory. through the key findings stemming from the work carried out in seven neZEH target countries. Local, as well as CAME Harate charmologina to harange neZEH. bodies, as well as SME Hotels championing to become nezeth.

ISSUE 1: Member States policy makers do not issue 4 memoer states poucy makers as not differentiate the specificities of the accommodation superentate the specificates of the accommodation sector, which are primarily buildings and SMEs while preparing their National NZEB policies.

National NZEB definitions do not sufficiently reasuring rates desirations ou not surrocently recognize the specificities of the accommodation recognite the specificates of the accommosation industry. They should address the particular building industry. industry, they should address the particular rounding features, uses and operating models, since hotels counce, uses and operating moves, since moves cannot be considered as typical non-residential buildings, their business models usually include a number of energy intensive operations associated number or energy intensive operations associated customers' Comfort and expectations, with their customers comfort and expectations, which are therefore closely linked with their women are treature clustry mixeo with men competitiveness and viability. In order to develop scenarios for hotels, a "modular" viable scenarios for hotels, a "modular" benchmarking could be considered to include the benchmarking cound be consumered to include the consumer of the constraints. Furthermore, different targets

non-nosting functions, runnermore, onterent to should be set for new and renovated buildings. Different measures could be promoted in different Unterent measures cound be promoted in onterent climate zones within a particular country, data at a second country country. cumate cones within a particular country, data at a national and regional level should be evaluated to hattonal and regional rever should be eventually to prioritize the available measures, according to their prortuze the available measures, according of the climate zone.

RECOMMENDATION 1:

EU Policy makers should coordinate a dialogue between DG Energy and DG Growth to: (i) Identify the specificities of the accommodation toening the specificities of one eccommonwation industry and address these features in MZEB approach and targets in national level;

(ii) Define better guidance for NZEB for refurblshed

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d neZEH 2016 Int. 42 neZEH events (13 EU/Int. level, 29 national)

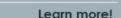


Lessons learnt

- Strong motivation in several cases the hoteliers self-financed the renovation
- Examples include different hotel typologies (urban, coastal, mountain) vs different financing schemes
- Independent technical support as a key driver (trust-credibility)
- Public commitment of the front runners hoteliers
- Engagement of tourism stakeholders Positive political will
- High interest for outcomes from all EU MS and outside EU
- Replications in the pipeline









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What is an nZEB



A nearly Zero-Energy Building (nZEB) is a building that has....

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Why become a neZEH

Join the neZEH network

Join the neZEH network! You will....



Becoming a neZEH will lead to great benefits for your business, you will....

Want to be a pioneer in the EU hotel industry?

ead more...

NEARLY ZERO ENERGY HOTELS

The European Union forces for radical reduction of greenhouse gas (GHG) emissions, 80-95%, by 2050 in comparison to 1990 levels. The existing building stock is responsible for 40% of total energy consumption and 36% of GHG emissions, therefore demonstrates the higher potential for energy savings. To reach the 2050 targets, large scale renovations towards Zero Energy are in the forefront of the EU policies.

The European initiative **Nearly Zero Energy Hotels (neZEH)** aims at accelerating the rate of refurbishment of existing hotels into Nearly Zero Energy Buildings (nZEB) by:

- providing technical advice to committed hoteliers
- demonstrating the profitability, feasibility and sustainability of investments towards nearly Zero Energy
- · undertaking training and capacity building activities
- promoting front runners at national, regional and EU level, to increase their market visibility

neZEH is a response to the European Directive on the energy performance of buildings (2010/31/EU, EPBD recast), contributing directly to the EU 2020 targets and supporting EU Member States to their national plans for increasing the number of nZEBs.

The neZEH initiative will run for three years (2013-2016) and is co-funded by the Intelligent Energy Europe Programme (IEE) of the European Commission.

News



- Join neZEH 2016 International Conference at FITUR GREEN 2016 in Madrid – 20 January 2016
- JOIN neZEH AT THE COP21-8, 10 and 11 December 2015
- Press Release: 16 nearly Zero Energy Hotels Inspiring Europe to achieve nearly Zero Energy targets
- Join neZEH Workshop In Climamed 2015

Read More

Learn more on the neZEH initiative

16 Hotels in Europe will benefit of technical assistance to become neZEH.



JOIN THE neZEH NETWORK: www.nezeh.eu





Training and Capacity Building

- Training courses for hotel owners and staff.
- Technical guides, practical informational material.
- Access to experts' advice.



E - toolkit

- Assess your energy performance.
- Find out solutions to minimize your hotel's energy cost and to reach neZEH status.
- Get an estimate of cost and return on investment.



Marketing tools

- Tailor made marketing guidelines and promotional tools for nearly zero energy hotels.
- Visibility at European and national level.



neZEH community

- Be part of a European network.
- Exchange experiences and know-how with other hotel owners.
- Link hoteliers with building professionals and energy companies.







About ReSEL TUC Key activities











Dealing both with **technological** (technology research and development, testing, demonstration) and **non – technological** issues (knowledge transfer, replicable models, markets policies, dissemination, professional training and capacity building).

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Projects in the field of Sustainable Energy

40+ projects as coordinators and 60+ participating as experts (i.e. H2020, MED, Intelligent Energy-Europe, Interreg, COST, FP5, FP6, FP7, LEONARDO, LIFE+) and national contracts:

- > sustainable energy planning at regional/local level
- > technoeconomic analysis of sustainable energy applications
- > environmental impact assessment
- > knowledge transfer (industry, buildings, transport, public authorities)
- > dissemination/networking activities on energy and environment
- > commercialization of new energy technologies
- > professional training and capacity building for trainers, technical staff and public authorities

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Indicative recent EU projects

Coordination







Participation

























TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF CRETE (TUC)
SCHOOL OF ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING
RENEWABLE AND SUSTAINABLE ENERGY
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Thank you!

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